DETAIL OF COURSES

COURSE TITLE:
CELL BIOLOGY (2 + 1)

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
To acquaint students with cell structure, function and visualization of cell and its components.

COURSE CONTENTS:
Introduction to cell theory, structure, chemical constituents of cell and cell organelles and their functions, separation of cell organelles, Cell membrane, its molecular organization and functional role, The concept of the unit membrane, the fluid mosaic model, membrane receptors and transport mechanisms. Endoplasmic Reticulum. Lysosome, Micro-bodies, Mitochondrial ultra structure and function, Chloroplast ultra structure and the mechanism of photosynthesis, Cell movements, structure and function of cytoskeleton, centriole, cilia and flagella, the mitotic apparatus, The nucleus, structure and function of chromosomes, the cell cycle, mitosis, meiosis.

Practical:
Microscopy and staining techniques, Study of prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells, Study of plant and animals cell, Cell structure in the staminal hair of Tradescantia, Study of different types of plastids, Cellular reproduction, Mitosis: smear/squash preparation of onion roots.

RECOMMENDED TEXT BOOKS:

MICROBIOLOGY (2 + 1)

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
To acquaint student with the knowledge of Microbiology and its applications.

COURSE CONTENTS:
Introduction and scope of Microbiology, Historical foundations of Microbiology, General characteristics of Microbes, methods of Microbiology, bacterial forms and ultrastructure, microbial nutrition, cultivation, reproduction and growth, Metabolic characteristics, symbiotic relationships, taxonomy, classification, nomenclature of microorganism/bacteria. Physical and chemical control of microbes. Role of microbes in industry, agriculture, health, basic research and environment.

Practicals:

Sterilization techniques, culturing, staining (Gram, simple, negative, capsule and spore), colony and cell morphology, bacterial cell count and growth curve, biochemical tests (Oxidation Fermentation (OF), urease, oxidase and catalase) of bacteria.

RECOMMENDED TEXT BOOKS:
BIOCHEMISTRY-I (2 + 1)

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
To acquaint the student with the chemistry and biology of biomolecules.

COURSE CONTENTS:
Introduction to biochemistry, amino acids and proteins, general functions, classification, primary, secondary, tertiary and quaternary structure, Fibrous and globular proteins, Protein stability, Protein folding. Enzyme nomenclature and classification, co-factors and co-enzymes, general characteristics of enzymatic reactions. Enzyme kinetics. Classification of carbohydrates, structure and functions of mono, oligo and polysaccharides, sugar derivates, Structural polysaccharides, storage polysaccharides, Structure and function of bacterial cell-walls. Classification, structure, properties and functions of different types of lipids, fatty acids, triglycerides, glycerophospholipids, sphingolipids, cholesterol, Micelles, bilayers and liposomes. Properties and functions of lipoproteins, Fat and water soluble vitamins, Structural and functional aspects of nucleic acids, Chemical structures of nucleotides, nucleosides and bases.

Practicals:

RECOMMENDED TEXT BOOKS:
BIOCHEMISTRY-II

(2 + 1)

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

To acquaint the student with the key concepts of intermediary metabolism of proteins, nucleic acids, carbohydrates and lipids.

COURSE CONTENTS:

Amino acid deamination mechanisms, urea cycle and its regulation, biosynthesis and degradation of essential and non-essential amino acids, RNAs and their role in protein synthesis, transcription and translational processes, Chemical nature, synthesis and degradation of purine and pyrimidine nucleotides, Glycolytic pathway and its significance, fermentation, Glycogen breakdown and synthesis pathways. Citric acid cycle, mechanism of electron transport chain, oxidative phosphorylation and regulation of ATP production, gluconeogenesis, pentose phosphate pathway, Properties and functions of lipoproteins, fatty acid oxidation, fatty acid and triglyceride synthesis, Ketone bodies, utilization of cholesterol, Prostaglandins, postacyclines, thromboxanes and leukotrienes.

Practicals:

Lodine test for polysaccharides, Formation of sugar derivatives, Fermentation of sugars by Baker’s yeast. Isolation of amylose and amyllopectin from starch, extraction of glycogen from liver, acid and enzymatic hydrolysis of glycogen. Extraction and estimation of Lipids from wheat grain, Lipid separation from brain tissue and fractionation by TLC. Effect of UV light on vitamin A. Preparation of mitochondrial fraction from heart muscles and measurement of enzyme activities like malate dehydrogenase and monoamine oxidase.

RECOMMENDED TEXT BOOKS:

ANALYTIC CHEMISTRY & INSTRUMENTATION  

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
To acquaint the student with key analytical concepts of identification and analysis at molecular levels.

COURSE CONTENTS:
General methods of fractionation and characterization of proteins and nucleic acids, dialysis, ultrafiltration, lyophilisation, principles and application of visible, UV, IR, mass spectroscopy, Nuclear Magnetic Resonance spectroscopy (NMR), flame photometry, atomic absorption, fluorescence spectroscopy, Chromatographic techniques (thin layer, adsorption, partition, ion-exchange, hydrophobic and affinity), Chromatofocusing, native and SDS-PAGE, isoelectric focusing, agarose gel electrophoresis, immunoelectrophoresis. Radioisotopes and their applications in molecular and biomedical sciences, Amino acid analyzer, thermal cycler (PCR), DNA sequencer, Protein/DNA microarray.

Practicals:
Experiments in chromatography (TLC, column and paper), Dialysis, ultrafiltration, fractionation of proteins using gel filtration, ion-exchange chromatography, chromatofocussing and other chromatographic techniques. Fractionation of proteins using native and SDS gel electrophoresis, Molecular weight determination of proteins using UVP gel based computer software program, Isoelectric focusing, Preservation of biological samples by lyophilization.

RECOMMENDED TEXT BOOKS:
IMMUNOLOGY

(2 + 1)

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
To acquaint the student with the basic principles of defense mechanism and immune system.

COURSE CONTENTS:
Body defense mechanisms, the immune system, elements of innate and acquired immunity, antibody structure and function, antigen-antibody interactions, cells of the immune system, monoclonal antibodies, Genetics of antibody structure and diversity, Activation and function of T and B cells and their receptors, Major histocompatibility complex, Complement system, Hypersensitivity, cytokines, Autoimmunity, resistance and immunity to infectious diseases, Immunochemical techniques.

Practicals:
Radioimmunoassay of hormones (thyroid, growth, adrenal and others), Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA), Blood group determination (ABO and Rh), Western blot. Ouchterlony analysis.

RECOMMENDED TEXT BOOKS:

STATISTICS

(3 + 0)

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
To acquaint the student with experimental design, data collection and analysis.

COURSE CONTENTS:
Definition of statistics, characteristics, importance and limitations, population and samples, Frequency distribution and probabilities, formation of frequency table from raw data, histograms, Applications of probabilities to simple events, Measures of central tendencies and dispersion, Arithmatic mean, median, mode, range, variance and standard deviation, standard error of the mean, mean deviation, semi interquartiles range. Standard distribution (Binomial, poison and normal distributions, properties and application, Normality), Test of significance (t-test, X²-test, F-test, L.S.D. test, multiple range test), Design of experiment: Brief account of correlation and regression, Computer based statistical software applications.

RECOMMENDED TEXT BOOKS:

ECOSYSTEM AND ENVIRONMENT (2 + 1)

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

To acquaint the students with the knowledge of ecosystems and the environment.

COURSE CONTENTS:

Concept, overall structure and components of Ecosystem, Energy flow and Biogeochemical cycling, Energy transfer (Food chain, Food webs, Food cycle,

**Practicals:**


**RECOMMENDED TEXT BOOKS:**


**RECOMBINANT DNA TECHNIQUES (2 + 1)**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**
To acquaint the students with Basic techniques and tools used in gene manipulation and its practical uses.

COURSE CONTENTS:

Introduction and History of Recombinant DNA technology, Basic techniques, gel electrophoresis, Blotting techniques, restriction endonucleases, restriction mapping, vectors and their types, cloning vectors, transformations, Polymerase Chain reaction, Cloning strategies, Site-directed mutagenesis. Sequencing strategies, Application of recombinant DNA Technology (agriculture, health, industry, environment and basic research).

Practicals:

DNA and plasmid isolation and agarose gel electrophoresis, conjugation, transformation, role of mutagenic agents in mutation, Blotting techniques.

RECOMMENDED TEXT BOOKS:

ANIMAL BIOTECHNOLOGY (2 + 1)

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

To acquaint the students with techniques to produce transgenic animal and embryonic micromanipulations.

COURSE CONTENTS:

Introduction and history of transgenic animals, Role of synthetic peptides/protein in animal health, Use of monoclonal antibodies as a diagnostic/therapeutic agents, Cytokines and their potential therapeutic value, Application to diagnosis of microbial infection and to genotype analysis, The micromanipulations of farm animal embryos, The incorporation of biotechnological techniques in animal
breeding strategies, Gene transfer through embryo microinjection, Ethical and social issues in animal biotechnology.

**Practicals:**

Aquaculture techniques, various DNA recombinant techniques useful for animal biotechnologies.

**RECOMMENDED TEXT BOOKS:**


**MICROBIAL BIOTECHNOLOGY (2 + 1)**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

To acquaint the students with biotechnological potentials of microbes in food, pharmaceutics, industries, mining, disease control and as a biofertilizer.

**COURSE CONTENTS:**

Issues and scope of microbial biotechnology, genetically modified microorganisms, microbes as tools for microbiological research, Biotechnological potential of microbes, significance of microorganisms in food production and fermentation, pharmaceutical and other industrial products, Vaccine development and production, biofertilizers, composting, microbiological mining, biofuels, use of microbes in petroleum industry, Microbial role in regulatory mechanism of plant, Significance of microbial biotechnology in economic development of Pakistan.

**Practicals:**
Isolation and screening of potential microbes from different environmental sources, Lab scale production of bacterial enzymes, lab scale production of alcohol by yeast, use of microbes in bioleaching, use of microbes in microbial enhanced oil recovery.

**RECOMMENDED TEXT BOOKS:**

**MARINE BIOTECHNOLOGY**

**(2 + 1)**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**
To acquaint the students with biological roles of marine organisms and cultivation of marine organisms

COURSE CONTENTS:

Introduction to marine microorganisms and marine biotechnology, aquaculture techniques, Screening for new metabolites from marine organisms, role of biomarkers, marine enzymes, biologically active compounds and economic aspects of marine organisms, study of extreme environments as a resource for microorganisms and novel biocatalysts, aquaculture of non food marine organisms for natural substance cultivation and production, Bioprocess engineering on cultivation of marine prokaryotes and fungi. Downstream process in marine biotechnology, marine pharmacology, seafood allergies and their solutions through biotechnology.

Practical:

Aquaculture techniques in marine biotechnologies.

RECOMMENDED TEXT BOOKS:

RADIOBIOLOGY (2 + 1)

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

To acquaint the students with use of radiation, radioactive materials in agriculture, health and basic research.

COURSE CONTENTS:

Introduction to radiobiology, radioisotopes and types of radiations and sources, effects of radiations on living cells, exposure and dose-effect, molecular basis of cellular effects and cell radiation sensitivity, radiation therapy, radiation protection, safety measures, treatment of radiation injuries, fundamental aspects and relationship of imaging physics and radiobiology, current regulation and recommendations in radiation biology, radiological technologies, labeling techniques. Use of radioisotopes as diagnostics and therapeutics tools.

Practical:
Visits of different medical centres/hospitals for study of use of different types of radiation, Visit of different stations/offices where any type of radio waves, electromagnetic waves etc. are in continuous use and collecting data about any harmful effects, DNA labeling, protein labeling, use of radioactivity counters

RECOMMENDED TEXT BOOKS:

HEALTH BIOTECHNOLOGY (3 + 0)

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
To acquaint the student with diagnostic tools, immunization and therapeutics.

COURSE OUTLINES:
Introduction to Health biotechnology, Social acceptance of medical biotechnology, The molecular basis of disease, Molecular and genetic markers, Detection of mutations, Detection of infectious agents, Active and passive immunization, vaccines (live, killed, recombinant DNA vaccines, subunit vaccines, DNA vaccines, edible vaccines), Organ transplantation, transplant rejection, Applications of transgenic animals (animal models of diseases, pharming, farm animals improvement), Drug delivery systems, Blood transfusion, Grafting techniques, Pharmacogenetics, Strategies of gene therapy, gene delivery vehicles, genetic disorders and gene therapy, Biopharmaceuticals from plants, Uses of stem cell technology.

RECOMMENDED TEXT BOOKS:
1. “Medical Biotechnology” by Judit Pongracz, Mary Keen “(2009). Published by Elsevier Health Sciences.
ENVIRONMENTAL BIOTECHNOLOGY (2 + 1)

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
To acquaint the students with conservation and reclamation of environment through biotechnology.

COURSE CONTENTS:
Introduction to Environmental biotechnology, Fundamentals of Biological Intervention, Genetic manipulation strategies in environmental biotechnology, Pollution indicators, Pollution control strategies, Biology of Waste water and its treatment, Sludge treatment, Contaminated land and bioremediation, Aerobes and Effluents, Phytotechnology (Terrestrial Phyto-systems, Metal Phytoremediation, Rhizofiltration etc) Hyper accumulation, Solid Waste treatments, Concept of integrated Environmental biotechnology, Detoxification of hazardous chemicals: biodegradation, Biotransformation, Products of environmental biotechnology.

Practical:
Biodegradation of environmental pollutants by microorganisms, Bacteriology of Drinking water, Microscopic studies of water specimens collected from various locations, Field survey of polluted areas, Field study for pollution indicators (Plants, Microorganisms).

RECOMMENDED TEXT BOOKS:
WASTE MANAGEMENT

(2 + 1)

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

To acquaint the students with the Principles and applications of solid waste management.

COURSE CONTENTS:

An introduction to the management of infectious material/waste, Various types of infectious material, handling and methods of their disposal, Infectious diseases and methods of spread of agents involved, Laboratory and Hospital acquired infections, possible sources and causes, Hazardous groups of microorganisms including genetically modified organisms, Basic containment rules and laboratory contamination levels, Control measures and maintenance of control. Guidelines for workers in pathological Labs and post mortem rooms, Rules for safe conduct of field work expeditions in outdoor activities, Risk assessment, recognition of hazards, competence, elimination of hazards, collection of data etc., Risk group personnel, their education, training and monitoring, Radiation hazards and disposal of radioactive wastes.

Practical:


RECOMMENDED TEXT BOOKS:


WATER AND WASTEWATER TREATMENT (2 + 1)

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
To acquaint the students with the principles and applications of treatment systems for water, waste water and hazardous wastes.

COURSE CONTENTS:
Theory and application of commonly used processes, Sedimentation, coagulation, filtration, disinfection, gas transfer, activated sludge, trickling filters, oxidation ponds, sorption, and sludge stabilization and disposal, Process combinations to produce treatment systems, The role of the micro organisms in waste treatment, Utilization and management of wastes, Water and wastewater characteristics, Microbial characterization, drinking water treatment process, industrial effluent treatment process. Novel treatment process and recycling technology.

Practical:
Design individual aerobic and anaerobic unit processes, Select the optimal process among several alternatives to meet given performance specifications, Devise control strategies maintain process performance in biological systems. Design a complete process system by integrating several unit processes.

RECOMMENDED TEXT BOOKS:
METABOLOMICS, PROTEOMICS AND GENOMICS  (2+ 0)  

COURSE OBJECTIVES: 
To acquaint the students with structural and functional genomics, proteomics and metabolomics 

COURSE CONTENTS: 
Structural genomics, Organization and Structure of the Genomes, Genetic Mapping, Transcript Mapping, Structural Variation in the Genomes, Genomics and proteomics, Molecular Biology of Proteins, Posttranslational modifications, Molecular mechanisms of cellular communication/signaling pathways, Protein-Protein Interactions, receptor identification and characterization, Integral Membrane Proteins and Ion Channels, Advance techniques used in proteomics (MS, LCMS/MS, ICAT, iTRAQ). Introduction to Metabolomics, detection, profiling, analysis and engineering. Micrarray and RNA interference. 

RECOMMENDED TEXT BOOKS: 
2. Functional genomics by Chris Town (2002). Published by Springer. 
3. Human Molecular Genetics-3 by T. Strachan, Andrew P. Read Published by Garland Science, 2004 
4. Genes IX by Benjamin Lewin. Published by Jones and Bartlett Publishers, 2007 
5  Systems Biology by Mohamed Al-Rubeai (2006), Martin Fussenegger Published by Springer 

NANOBIOTECHNOLOGY  (3 + 0)  

COURSE OBJECTIVES: 
To acquaint the students with key integrative technologies and use of nanoparticles in biological systems. 

COURSE CONTENTS: 


RECOMMENDED TEXT BOOKS:
1. “Plenty of room for biology at the bottom: an introduction to Bionanotechnology” by Ehud Gazit (2007). Published by Imperial College Press.

BIOINFORMATICS (0 + 2)

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
To acquaint the students with bioinformatics tools, databases, algorithms and applications.

COURSE CONTENTS:

Introduction to computer hardware and software, computer applications for biotechnologists, Spreadsheet work, Word processing; Graphical and Statistical analysis packages.


Introduction to Bioinformatics, its Definition and History, Introduction to Data Mining and its Application, Database Hierarchies, Genomic and Proteomic
Sequence Database and their Interpretation (UCSC Genome Database, NCBI, PDB, EcoCyc, DDBJ, SWISS-PROT, TIGR, KEGG etc)

Bioinformatics Tools: Repeatmasker, PHRED, PHRAP, BLAST, Prosite/BLOCKS/PFAM, CLUSTALW, Emotif, RasMol, Oligo, Primer3, Molscript, Treeview, Alscript, Genetic Analysis Software, Phylip

RECOMMENDED TEXT BOOKS:
8. Mont, D.W., Bioinformatics: Sequence and Genome Analysis.

AGRICULTURAL BIOTECHNOLOGY  

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
To acquaint the students with the techniques to develop skills to produce Transgenic Crops.

COURSE CONTENTS:
The concepts of Plant Molecular Markers, Historical Back ground of Tissue Culture, Requirements for in-vitro cultures, Role of Phyto-hormones in somatic embryogenesis, Types of Cultures: Tissue culture and regeneration, Cell culture, Haploid Culture, Protoplast culture. Somaclonal variations as breeding tool, Somatic Hybridization, Commercial application and Issues related to tissue culture, Plant Tansformation; Gene Gun Method of Transformation,

Practical:

Selection of ex-plant, Medium Preparation and Callus Induction, Culturing Agrobacterium and Infection to plant callus, Selection of Transformants, Regeneration of Plantlets and acclimatization, Plant DNA extraction and PCR for Trans gene.

RECOMMENDED TEXT BOOKS:

FUNGAL BIOTECHNOLOGY (2+1)

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

To acquaint the students with the understanding of fungi and its role in industry and agriculture.

COURSE CONTENTS:

Introduction of Mycology, Production techniques used in fungal Biotechnology, Production of Biochemicals by fungi, Fungi in Medical Biotechnology, Industrial uses of Fungi, Fungal Biodeterioration & biodegradation, Fungi in food industry, Fungi in Agricultural biotechnology, Biotechnology and the control of pathogenic
fungi, Postscripts: Recent application of Fungal Biotechnology, Screening of fungal metabolites.

**Practical:**
Morphology of fungi, Identification of pathogenic fungi, learning of sexual & asexual reproductive structures of fungi, study of oospore & zoospores infections, DNA extraction from hyphae & zoospores, study of genetical variations of different fungi by using molecular techniques

**RECOMMENDED TEXT BOOKS:**
1. Advances in fungal Biotechnology for industry, Agriculture and Medicine
   Tkacz, Jan S; Lange, Lene (Eds.)
2. Fungal Biotechnology in Agriculture food and environment applications by Joan W Bennett
   Edited by Zhiqiang
4. Mycological Research: Fungal Biotechnology Published by Elsevier
5. Advances in Fungal Biotechnology by Mahrendra Rai
6. The fungi by Car lile, Watkinson & Gooday.
8. Molecular fungal biology by Oliver, Schweizer
9. Chemical fungal taxonomy by Frisvad, Bridge, Arora

**PHARMACEUTICAL BIOTECHNOLOGY (3+0)**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**
To acquaint the student with Pharmaceutics, Biological forms of Pharmaceutics, Production and potential uses.

**COURSE CONTENTS:**
Pharmaceuticals, biologics and biopharmaceuticals (Introduction, History and Current Status), The drug development process (Pharmacogenetics, Initial product characterization, Patenting, Delivery pathways of biopharmaceuticals, Preclinical studies, Pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics, Toxicity studies, The role and remit of regulatory authorities, World harmonization of drug approvals), Sources and upstream processing, Downstream processing (Initial product recovery, Cell disruption, Removal of nucleic acid, Initial product concentration, Ultrafiltration, Diafiltration, Chromatographic purification, High-performance liquid chromatography of proteins, Purification of recombinant proteins, Final product formulation) Product analysis, Product potency, Immunological approaches to detection of contaminants, Endotoxin and other

RECOMMENDED TEXT BOOKS:

FOOD BIOTECHNOLOGY (2 +1)

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
To acquaint the student with the role of microorganisms in food and food industry, and also with the principles of enzymology, and food engineering.

COURSE CONTENTS:

Practical:

RECOMMENDED TEXT BOOKS:
2. Food colors, flavors and additives technology by NIIR, National Institute of industrial research, Delhi, India 2007.
10. Biotechnology and our Food by Joan Nordquist, Mass Market paper back, 2000

**DOWN STREAM TECHNOLOGY**  
**(1 + 0)**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**
To acquaint the student with knowledge of potential techniques for bioseparation and purification.

**COURSE CONTENTS:**
Mechanical operations, Filtration, centrifugation, Flocculation, evaporation crystallization, drying. Membrane processes, Solvent extraction, Electrophoresis and electro dialysis, Operations and applications of Chromatography techniques in biotechnology), Planer, Gas, Column, Ion exchange, Gel exclusion, Affinity Perfusion chromatography, Fast performance Liquid Chromatography (FPLC). Biosensors, protein chips.

**RECOMMENDED TEXT BOOKS:**

**BIOELECTRONICS AND BIOSENSORS**  
**3 + 0**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**
To acquaint the student with understanding fundamentals of electron transfer and its application in biosensors.

**COURSE CONTENTS:**
Electrical Circuit treatment of biological environments: ionic condition, the metal-electrolyte double layer, models of the cell membrane, Electrical signal detection in biological systems: Silicon, glass and metal electrodes, amplifier design, Bioelectronic device production, microelectronic fabrication methods as adapted to bioelectronics, soft lithography, bio-compatibility of metals.

Miniaturisation and Microsystems including sensing using optical techniques, field effect transistors ion-selective and enzymatic sensitive electrodes, Amperometric biosensor based on redox enzymes potentiometric biosensors and enzyme field effect transistor (ENFET). Thermal biosensors. Optical biosensor based on redox enzymes, In direct affinity sensors, Optical and electrical biosensors based on antibodies, Direct affinity detection using surface plasmon resonance and piezoelectric biosensors.

**RECOMMENDED TEXT BOOKS:**
3. Bioelectronics by S. Bone & B. Zabba J. Wiley

**BIOFUEL AND BIOREFINERY**

**(3 +0)**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**
To acquaint the student with utilization of agriculture feedstock, processing and extraction of fuel gases and liquid for socio-economic development.

**COURSE CONTENTS:**
Biofuels technology e.g. bioethanol, biodiesel and biogas from biomass, agro-industrial byproducts and biodegradable material, Fundamental principles of biorefineries. biorefinery systems and biobased industrial products, Green biorefinery a basic concept, Agriculture and forestry and primary refinery raw material. Lingo-cellulosic feedstock biorefinery, Whole-crop biorefinery based on wet/dry milling and products from whole-crop biorefinery, Fundamental sugar platform and syngas platform.

**RECOMMENDED TEXT BOOKS:**
PRINCIPLES OF BIOCHEMICAL ENGINEERING  (2 +1)

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
To acquaint the student with biological and engineering sciences.

COURSE CONTENTS:

Practical:
Unstructured Microbial growth with application of Monod Model, Inhibition kinetics and nutrient uptake rate, Methods of immobilization by binding and physical retention, Yield coefficient and Stoichiometry, Production of enzymes by structured model, segregated model. Bioreactor design and analysis (Batch, Fed-batch and Continuous). Enzyme catalysis in the CSTR. Packed bed and plug flow bioreactor, Rheology of fermentation broth, mixing and gas-liquid mass transfer, Heat transfer, media and bioreactor sterilization techniques, Techno-economic analysis of a typical bioprocess.

RECOMMENDED TEXT BOOKS:
GENETICS (2 +1)

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
To acquaint the student with the Mendelian inheritance, gene interaction and gene mapping.

COURSE CONTENTS:
Mendelian Genetics, principle of segregation, symbols and Terminology, Monohybrid crosses, Dominance, Recessiveness, codominance, Semidominance, Principle of independent Assortment, Dihybrid Ratios, Trihybrid Ratios, Gene interaction, Epistasis, Multiple Alleles, ABO blood Type Alleles in Humans, Rh factor Alleles in humans, Probability in Mendetion inheritance, chi-square, structure of chromosomes and Genes, Function of DNA and RNA, classes of RNA, Nucleotide units of DNA and RNA, DNA as storage of Genetic information, Friedrich Miescher Experiment, Avery, Macleod and McCarty Experiment, Hershey and chase experiment, Watson and crick DNA model, physical and chemical structure of DNA, Difference between Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic Genetic material, sex determination, identification of sex chromosomes, Environmental factors and sex determination, Linkage and crossing over.

Practicals:
Introduction to Fast plants and Drosophila. Set up a Drosophila opened-ended cross, Pollinate Fast Plants, ABO blood group, Isolation of DNA from Drosophila.

RECOMMENDED TEXT BOOKS:
1. Principal of Genetics by D.Peter Snustad and Michael J. Simons
2. Principles of Genetics by Eldon John Gardner, Michael J. Simons, and D. Peter Snustad

MOLECULAR BIOLOGY-I (2 +1)

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
To acquaint the student with the chemistry and biology of macromolecules.

COURSE CONTENTS:
Overview of Molecular Biology, Logic of Molecular Biology, Prokaryotes and Eukaryotes, bacteria, Bacteriophage, yeasts, Animal cell, Animal & plant viruses, Genetic Analysis of Molecular Biology, Macromolecules, chemical structures of the major classes of Macromolecules: Proteins, Nucleic Acids, Polysaccharides,
Nucleic Acids, DNA Helix, Form of DNA Helix, Factor that determine structure of DNA, properties of Genetic Martial (storage and Transmission of Genetic information by DNA). Transmission of information from parent to progeny, chemical stability of DNA, Ability of DNA to change, DNA Replication, Enzymology of DNA Replication. Events in the Replication Fork, Initiation of synthesis of Leading and lagging strands, Okazaki fragments, importance of $3 \rightarrow 5$ and $5 \rightarrow 3$ Exonuclease activities of DNA polymerase, Rolling circular Replication, Loop Rolling circular Replication, Difference between Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic Replication, DNA Repair.

**Practicals:**
Isolation & Purification of DNA, Determination of Concentration of DNA using spectrophotometer. Hypochromicity determination of DNA,

**RECOMMENDED TEXT BOOKS:**
1. Molecular Biology by Daved Freifelder, Jones & Barlet Publisher, Boston

**MOLECULAR BIOLOGY-II (2 +1)**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**
To acquaint the student with the chemistry and biology of macromolecules.

**COURSE CONTENTS:**
Mutations, Types of Mutations, Biochemical basis of Mutagenesis, Base-Analogue Mutagens, chemical Mutagens, Intercalating Agents, Reversion, Transcription, Basic Features of RNA synthesis, Enzymology of RNA synthesis, RNA chain synthesis Initiation, elongation and Termination, Transcription in Eukaryotes, Post-transcriptional Modifications, Translation, Genetic code, codons, Decoding system, Role of mRNA, Role of tRNA, chemical composition of Ribosomes, initiation of protein synthesis, Elongation of polypeptide chain, Termination of polypeptide chain, Difference between protein synthesis in prokaryotes and Eukaryotes, Post-translational Modifications, Regulation of Genes and gene products in prokaryotes, Regulation in Eukaryotes, Protein sorting and transport. DNA repair mechanisms.

**Practicals:**
Restriction digestion of DNA and preparation of restriction maps, Gel Electrophoresis, PCR, Blotting Techniques, RNA isolation and RT-PCR.
RECOMMENDED TEXT BOOKS:
1. Molecular Biology by Daved Freifelder. Jones & Barlet Publisher, Boston

ELEMENTS OF BIOTECHNOLOGY

TO ACCOMPLISH THE FOLLOWING OBJECTIVES:

1. To acquaint the student with the importance and basic concepts of biotechnology.

COURSE CONTENTS:

- The cell its organelles and their functions, growth requirements, Characteristics and industrial importance of algae, fungi and bacteria, Glycolytic pathway and enzymes, fermentative ethanol production, High-energy compounds and coenzymes, TCA cycle and its metabolic and industrial importance, Protein structure, synthesis and function, Nucleic acids and microbial strain selection techniques, Cell growth parameters, fermentor assembly and systems, cultivation conditions, sterilization and inoculation procedures, Biomass and Single-Cell Protein production. Aerobic and anaerobic yeast fermentations: products & processes.

RECOMMENDED TEXT BOOKS:
2. Biotechnology in 21st century, Ayyana, C. Mcgraw Hill.

CELL AND TISSUE CULTURE

TO ACCOMPLISH THE FOLLOWING OBJECTIVES:

1. To acquaint the student with the techniques to produce disease free plant material.
**COURSE CONTENTS:**

Cell and Plant Tissue culture, Introduction, history and importance, Methods of cell and tissue culture, callus culture, organogenesis, somatic embryogenesis, protoplast isolation and fusion, anther and pollen culture Micropropagation, improvement of Plants via Plant cell culture, production of variant plants form selected cells, selection for stress tolerance, production of disease resistant plant material.

**Practicals:**


**RECOMMENDED TEXT BOOKS:**


**PLANT BIOTECHNOLOGY**

**(2 +1)**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

To acquaint the student with the molecular techniques for the yield and quality improvements of crops.

**COURSE CONTENTS:**

Importance of Biotechnology in Plant improvement, Biotechnology as a tool to supplement conventional systems of Plant improvement, tools of Biotechnology for plant improvement, In Vitro Technology, Micro propagation, Embryo Rescue, Haploid Development, Viral Free Plant martial, Somaclonal variation, Recombinant DNA Technology and Genetic Engineering, Gene cloning, GMOs, Incorporation of Novel genes for tolerance against Biotic and Abiotic stresses, Genes for yield and quality improvement, Genes for Insect and disease Resistance. BT crops, herbicide Resistant crops, Ethical issues and public concerns regarding GMOs.

**Practicals:**

Plant tissue culture, DNA isolation from plants, Agrobacterium mediated transformation of plant cells.
RECOMMENDED TEXT BOOKS:
1. Plant biotechnology by M. W. Fowler, G. S. Warren and M. Moo-young, Elsevier Science

DIAGNOSTICS (1+2)

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

To acquaint students with the molecular diagnostic techniques.

COURSE CONTENTS:

Molecular Cytogenetics (FISH, ISH etc), DNA Microarrays and Genetic Testing, Mass Spectrographic Methods to Identify Disease Processes, Microorganism detection, Pyrosequencing, PCR Variants: Asymmetric PCR, multiplex PCR, degenerated primers, mutant primer, iPCR, RT-PCR, RAPD, AP-PCR, DAF, AFLP, cDNA-AFLP, (semi) quantitative PCR, Applications in microbiology, medicine, breeding, criminology, Protein-analysis techniques, Protein extraction, SDS-PAGE, Iso-electric focusing, 2D-gel electrophoresis, Western-analysis, ELISA, Immunolocalisation (incl. Detection techniques), RNA-extraction, Northern-analysis, Dot-blot, macro-en micro-arrays, In situ mRNA hybridization, DNA-hybridisation (Southern blotting, probetechnology), RNA-analysis techniques, LightCycler technology.

Practical:

All techniques can be practiced subject to the availability of facilities.

RECOMMENDED TEXT BOOKS:
GENETIC RESOURCES AND CONSERVATION  (2+1)

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

To accustom Students with bio resources of the country and conservation.

COURSE CONTENTS:


Practicals:

- Experiments on Diversity Studies,
- Standard methods of sample collection and preservation.
- Analysis Techniques of wild organisms and fossil Samples.
- Visits to National Parks
- Visits to Plant and Animal Genetic Resources Conservation Centers.

RECOMMENDED TEXT BOOKS:


BIOSAFETY AND BIOETHICS   (1+0)
COURSE OBJECTIVES:

To acquaint students with principles of biosafety and ethical perspectives of Biotechnological systems.

COURSE CONTENTS:

Introduction to Biosafety (Definition, Concept, Uses and abuses of genetic information, Biohazards), Good Laboratory Practices, Risks Related to GMOs, International Rules & regulations for Biosafety & GMOs. Introduction to Bioethics, Ethical issues regarding GMOs, Euthanasia, Issues related to Reproductive & Cloning technologies, Issues to transplants and Eugenics, Patenting, Commercialization and Benefits Sharing, role of National Bioethic committees.

RECOMMENDED TEXT BOOKS:


SKILL ENHANCEMENT (0+1)

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

This course is designed to equip the student with latest trends in the field of Biotechnology. It also aims to develop skills for comprehending scientific literature, preparing scientific manuscript and designing the research project.

COURSE CONTENTS:
It shall include activities like writing an abstract, preparing posters, making oral scientific presentations, project writing and preparing scientific reviews.
DETAILS OF COMPULSORY COURSES

COMPULSORY COURSES IN ENGLISH FOR BS (4 YEAR) IN BASIC & SOCIAL SCIENCES

English I (Functional English)

Objectives: Enhance language skills and develop critical thinking.

Course Contents

Basics of Grammar
Parts of speech and use of articles
Sentence structure, active and passive voice
Practice in unified sentence
Analysis of phrase, clause and sentence structure
Transitive and intransitive verbs
Punctuation and spelling

Comprehension
Answers to questions on a given text

Discussion
General topics and every-day conversation (topics for discussion to be at the discretion of the teacher keeping in view the level of students)

Listening
To be improved by showing documentaries/films carefully selected by subject teachers

Translation skills
Urdu to English

Paragraph writing
Topics to be chosen at the discretion of the teacher

Presentation skills
Introduction

Note: Extensive reading is required for vocabulary building

Recommended books:
1. Functional English
   a) Grammar
English II (Communication Skills)

Objectives: Enable the students to meet their real life communication needs.

Course Contents

Paragraph writing
Practice in writing a good, unified and coherent paragraph

Essay writing
Introduction

CV and job application
Translation skills
Urdu to English

Study skills
Skimming and scanning, intensive and extensive, and speed reading, summary and précis writing and comprehension

Academic skills
Letter/memo writing, minutes of meetings, use of library and internet

Presentation skills
Personality development (emphasis on content, style and pronunciation)

Note: documentaries to be shown for discussion and review

Recommended books:

Communication Skills
a) Grammar

b) Writing

c) Reading
2. Reading and Study Skills by John Langan
3. Study Skills by Riachard Yorky.

**English III (Technical Writing and Presentation Skills)**

**Objectives:** Enhance language skills and develop critical thinking

**Course Contents**

- Presentation skills
- Essay writing
  - Descriptive, narrative, discursive, argumentative
- Academic writing
  - How to write a proposal for research paper/term paper
  - How to write a research paper/term paper (emphasis on style, content, language, form, clarity, consistency)
- Technical Report writing
- Progress report writing

*Note: Extensive reading is required for vocabulary building*

**Recommended books:**

Technical Writing and Presentation Skills

a) Essay Writing and Academic Writing

b) Presentation Skills

c) Reading
The Mercury Reader. A Custom Publication. Compiled by Northern Illinois University. General Editors: Janice Neulib; Kathleen Shine Cain; Stephen Ruffus and Maurice Scharton. (A reader which will give students exposure to the best of twentieth century literature, without taxing the taste of engineering students).
Pakistan Studies (Compulsory)

Introduction/Objectives

- Develop vision of historical perspective, government, politics, contemporary Pakistan, ideological background of Pakistan.
- Study the process of governance, national development, issues arising in the modern age and posing challenges to Pakistan.

Course Outline

1. Historical Perspective
   b. Factors leading to Muslim separatism
   c. People and Land
      i. Indus Civilization
      ii. Muslim advent
      iii. Location and geo-physical features.

2. Government and Politics in Pakistan
   Political and constitutional phases:
   a. 1947-58
   b. 1958-71
   c. 1971-77
   d. 1977-88
   e. 1988-99
   f. 1999 onward

3. Contemporary Pakistan
   a. Economic institutions and issues
   b. Society and social structure
   c. Ethnicity
   d. Foreign policy of Pakistan and challenges
   e. Futuristic outlook of Pakistan

Books Recommended

ISLAMIC STUDIES  
(Compulsory)

Objectives:
This course is aimed at:
1 To provide Basic information about Islamic Studies
2 To enhance understanding of the students regarding Islamic Civilization
3 To improve Students skill to perform prayers and other worships
4 To enhance the skill of the students for understanding of issues related to faith and religious life.

Detail of Courses

Introduction to Quranic Studies
1) Basic Concepts of Quran
2) History of Quran
3) Uloom-ul-Quran

Study of Selected Text of Holly Quran
1) Verses of Surah Al-Baqra Related to Faith (Verse No.284-286)
2) Verses of Surah Al-Hujrat Related to Adab Al-Nabi (Verse No.1-18)
3) Verses of Surah Al-Mumanoon Related to Characteristics of faithful (Verse No.1-11)
4) Verses of Surah al-Furqan Related to Social Ethics (Verse No.63-77)
5) Verses of Surah Al-Inam Related to Ihkam(Verse No.152-154)

Study of Selected Text of Holly Quran
1) Verses of Surah Al-Ihzab Related to Adab al-Nabi (Verse No.6,21,40,56,57,58.)
2) Verses of Surah Al-Hashar (18,19,20) Related to thinking, Day of Judgment
3) Verses of Surah Al-Saf Related to Tafakar,Tadabar (Verse No.1,14)

Seerat of Holy Prophet (S.A.W) I
1) Life of Muhammad Bin Abdullah (Before Prophet Hood)
2) Life of Holy Prophet (S.A.W) in Makkah
3) Important Lessons Derived from the life of Holy Prophet in Makkah

Seerat of Holy Prophet (S.A.W) II
1) Life of Holy Prophet (S.A.W) in Madina
2) Important Events of Life Holy Prophet in Madina
3) Important Lessons Derived from the life of Holy Prophet in Madina

Introduction To Sunnah
1) Basic Concepts of Hadith
2) History of Hadith
3) Kinds of Hadith
4) Uloom –ul-Hadith
5) Sunnah & Hadith
6) Legal Position of Sunnah

Selected Study from Text of Hadith

Introduction To Islamic Law & Jurisprudence
1) Basic Concepts of Islamic Law & Jurisprudence
2) History & Importance of Islamic Law & Jurisprudence
3) Sources of Islamic Law & Jurisprudence
4) Nature of Differences in Islamic Law
5) Islam and Sectarianism

Islamic Culture & Civilization
1) Basic Concepts of Islamic Culture & Civilization
2) Historical Development of Islamic Culture & Civilization
3) Characteristics of Islamic Culture & Civilization
4) Islamic Culture & Civilization and Contemporary Issues

Islam & Science
1) Basic Concepts of Islam & Science
2) Contributions of Muslims in the Development of Science
3) Quranic & Science

Islamic Economic System
1) Basic Concepts of Islamic Economic System
2) Means of Distribution of wealth in Islamic Economics
3) Islamic Concept of Riba
4) Islamic Ways of Trade & Commerce

Political System of Islam
1) Basic Concepts of Islamic Political System
2) Islamic Concept of Sovereignty
3) Basic Institutions of Govt. in Islam

Islamic History
1) Period of Khlaft-E-Rashida
2) Period of Ummayyads
3) Period of Abbasids

Social System of Islam
1) Basic Concepts Of Social System Of Islam
2) Elements Of Family
3) Ethical Values Of Islam

Reference Books:
1) Hameed ullah Muhammad, “Emergence of Islam”, IRI, Islamabad
2) Hameed ullah Muhammad, “Muslim Conduct of State”
3) Hameed ullah Muhammad, “Introduction to Islam”
4) Mulana Muhammad Yousaf Islahi, “Introduction to Islam”
6) Ahmad Hasan, “Principles of Islamic Jurisprudence” Islamic Research Institute, International Islamic University, Islamabad (1993)
9) Dr. Muhammad Zia-ul-Haq, “Introduction to Al Sharia Al Islamia” Allama Iqbal Open University, Islamabad (2001)
Note: One course will be selected from the following six courses of Mathematics.

COMPULSORY MATHEMATICS COURSES FOR BS (4 YEAR)

(FOR STUDENTS NOT MAJORING IN MATHEMATICS)

1. MATHEMATICS I (ALGEBRA)

Prerequisite(s): Mathematics at secondary level

Credit Hours: 3 + 0

Specific Objectives of the Course: To prepare the students, not majoring in mathematics, with the essential tools of algebra to apply the concepts and the techniques in their respective disciplines.

Course Outline:

Preliminaries: Real-number system, complex numbers, introduction to sets, set operations, functions, types of functions. Matrices: Introduction to matrices, types, matrix inverse, determinants, system of linear equations, Cramer’s rule.

Quadratic Equations: Solution of quadratic equations, qualitative analysis of roots of a quadratic equations, equations reducible to quadratic equations, cube roots of unity, relation between roots and coefficients of quadratic equations.

Sequences and Series: Arithmetic progression, geometric progression, harmonic progression.

Binomial Theorem: Introduction to mathematical induction, binomial theorem with rational and irrational indices.

Trigonometry: Fundamentals of trigonometry, trigonometric identities.

Recommended Books:

Dolciani MP, Wooton W, Beckenback EF, Sharron S, Algebra 2 and Trigonometry, 1978, Houghton & Mifflin,

Boston (suggested text)
Kaufmann JE, College Algebra and Trigonometry, 1987, PWS-Kent Company, Boston

2. MATHEMATICS II (CALCULUS)
Prerequisite(s): Mathematics I (Algebra)
Credit Hours: 3 + 0

Specific Objectives of the Course: To prepare the students, not majoring in mathematics, with the essential tools of calculus to apply the concepts and the techniques in their respective disciplines.

Course Outline:

Preliminaries: Real-number line, functions and their graphs, solution of equations involving absolute values, inequalities.
Limits and Continuity: Limit of a function, left-hand and right-hand limits, continuity, continuous functions.

Derivatives and their Applications: Differentiable functions, differentiation of polynomial, rational and transcendental functions, derivatives.
Integration and Definite Integrals: Techniques of evaluating indefinite integrals, integration by substitution, integration by parts, change of variables in indefinite integrals.

Recommended Books:
Thomas GB, Finney AR, Calculus (11th edition), 2005, Addison-Wesley, Reading, Ma, USA

3. MATHEMATICS III (GEOMETRY)
Prerequisite(s): Mathematics II (Calculus)
Credit Hours: 3 + 0

Specific Objectives of the Course:
To prepare the students, not majoring in mathematics, with the essential tools of geometry to apply the concepts and the techniques in their respective disciplines.

Course Outline:

Geometry in Two Dimensions: Cartesian-coördinate mesh, slope of a line, equation of a line, parallel and perpendicular lines, various forms of equation of a line, intersection of two lines, angle between two lines, distance between two points, distance between a point and a line.

Circle: Equation of a circle, circles determined by various conditions, intersection of lines and circles, locus of a point in various conditions.
Conic Sections: Parabola, ellipse, hyperbola, the general-second-degree equation
Recommended Books:
Kaufmann JE, College Algebra and Trigonometry, 1987, PWS-Kent Company, Boston

4. COURSE FOR NON-MATHEMATICS MAJORS IN SOCIAL SCIENCES

Title of subject: MATHEMATICS
Discipline : BS (Social Sciences).
Pre-requisites : SSC (Metric) level Mathematics
Credit Hours : 03 + 00
Minimum Contact Hours: 40
Assessment : written examination;
Effective : 2008 and onward

Aims : To give the basic knowledge of Mathematics and prepare the students not majoring in mathematics.

Objectives : After completion of this course the student should be able to:

- Understand the use of the essential tools of basic mathematics;
- Apply the concepts and the techniques in their respective disciplines;
- Model the effects non-isothermal problems through different domains;

Contents :


cumulative frequency curve. Measures of central tendency: Mean, median, and modes, quartiles, deciles and percentiles. Measures of dispersion: Range, inter quartile deviation, mean deviation, standard deviation, variance, moments, skewness and kurtosis.

Books Recommended:

5. MATHEMATICS FOR CHEMISTRY

Credit Hours: 3

Prerequisites: Mathematics at Secondary level

Specific Objectives of Course:
To prepare the students not majoring in mathematics with the essential tools of Calculus to apply the concepts and the techniques in their respective disciplines.

Course Outline:


Recommended Books:


6. MATHEMATICS FOR PHYSICS

Contents
1. Preliminary calculus.

- **Differentiation**
  Differentiation from first principles; products; the chain rule; quotients; implicit differentiation; logarithmic differentiation; Leibnitz' theorem; special points of a function; theorems of differentiation.

- **Integration**
  Integration from first principles; the inverse of differentiation; integration by inspection; sinusoidal function; logarithmic integration; integration using partial fractions; substitution method; integration by parts; reduction formulae; infinite and improper integrals; plane polar coordinates; integral inequalities; applications of integration.

2. **Complex numbers and hyperbolic functions**

- The need for complex numbers
- Manipulation of complex numbers
  Additions and subtraction; modulus and argument; multiplication; complex conjugate; division
- Polar representation of complex numbers
  Multiplication and division in polar form
- de Moivre's theorem
  Trigonometrical identities; finding the nth roots of unity; solving polynomial equations
- Complex logarithms and complex powers
- Applications to differentiation and integration
- Hyperbolic functions
  Definitions; hyperbolic-trigonometric analogies; identities of hyperbolic functions; solving hyperbolic equations; inverses of hyperbolic functions; calculus of hyperbolic functions

3. **Series and limits**

- Series
- Summation of series
  Arithmetic series; geometric series; arithmetico-geometric series; the difference method; series involving natural numbers; transformation of series

- Convergence of infinite series
  Absolute and conditional convergence; convergence of a series containing only real positive terms; alternating series test

- Operations with series
• Power series
  Convergence of power series; operations with power series

• Taylor series
  Taylor’s theorem; approximation errors in Taylor series; standard Maclaurin series
• Evaluation of limits

4. Partial differentiation
• Definition of the partial derivative
• The total differential and total derivative
• Exact and inexact differentials
• Useful theorems of partial differentiation
• The chain rule
• Change of variables
• Taylor’s theorem for many-variable functions
• Stationary values of many-variable functions
• Stationary values under constraints

5. Multiple integrals
• Double integrals
• Triple integrals
• Applications of multiple integrals
  Areas and volumes; masses, centers of mass and centroids; Pappus’ theorems; moments of inertia; mean values of functions
• Change of variables in multiple integrals
  Change of variables in double integrals;

6. Vector algebra
• Scalars and vectors
• Addition and subtraction of vectors
• Multiplication by a scalar
• Basis vectors and components
• Magnitude of a vectors
• Multiplication of vectors
  Scalar product; vector product; scalar triple product; vector triple product
• Equations of lines and planes
  Equation of a line; equation of a plane
• Using vectors to find distances
  Point to line; point to plane; line to line; line to plane
• Reciprocal vectors

7. Matrices and vector spaces
• Vectors spaces
Basic vectors; the inner product; some useful inequalities

- Matrices
- The complex and Hermitian conjugates of a matrix
- The determinant of a matrix
  Properties of determinants
- The inverse of a matrix
- The rank of a matrix
- Simultaneous linear equations
  N simultaneous linear equations in N unknowns
- Special square matrices
  Diagonal; symmetric and antisymmetric; orthogonal; Hermitian; unitary normal
- Eigen vectors and eigen values
  of a normal matrix; of Hermitian and anti-Hermitian matrices; of a unitary matrix; of a general square matrix
- Determination of eigen values and eigen vectors
  Degenerate eigen values

8. **Vector calculus**

- Differentiation of vectors
  Composite vector expressions; differential of a vector
- Integration of vectors
- Space curves
- Vector functions of several arguments
- Surfaces
- Scalar and vector fields
- Vector operators
  Gradient of a scalar field; divergence of a vector field; curl of a vector field
- Vector operator formulae
  Vector operators acting on sums and products; combinations of grad, div and curl
- Cylindrical and spherical polar coordinates
  Cylindrical polar coordinates; spherical polar coordinates
INTRODUCTION TO STATISTICS

Credit hrs: 3(3-0)

Unit 1. What is Statistics?

Unit 2. Presentation of Data
Introduction, basic principles of classification and Tabulation, Constructing of a frequency distribution, Relative and Cumulative frequency distribution, Diagrams, Graphs and their Construction, Bar charts, Pie chart, Histogram, Frequency polygon and Frequency curve, Cumulative Frequency Polygon or Ogive, Histogram, Ogive for Discrete Variable. Types of frequency curves. Exercises.

Unit 3. Measures of Central Tendency
Introduction, Different types of Averages, Quantiles, The Mode, Empirical Relation between Mean, Median and mode, Relative Merits and Demerits of various Averages. properties of Good Average, Box and Whisker Plot, Stem and Leaf Display, definition of outliers and their detection. Exercises.

Unit 4. Measures of Dispersion

Unit 5. Probability and Probability Distributions
Discrete and continuous distributions: Binomial, Poisson and Normal Distribution. Exercises

Unit 6. Sampling and Sampling Distributions
Introduction, sample design and sampling frame, bias, sampling and non sampling errors, sampling with and without replacement, probability and non-probability sampling, Sampling distributions for single mean and proportion, Difference of means and proportions. Exercises.

Unit 7. Hypothesis Testing
Introduction, Statistical problem, null and alternative hypothesis, Type-I and Type-II errors, level of significance, Test statistics, acceptance and rejection regions, general procedure for testing of hypothesis. Exercises.

Unit 8. Testing of Hypothesis- Single Population
Introduction, Testing of hypothesis and confidence interval about the population mean and proportion for small and large samples, Exercises

Unit 9. Testing of Hypotheses-Two or more Populations
Introduction, Testing of hypothesis and confidence intervals about the difference of population means and proportions for small and large samples, Analysis of Variance and ANOVA Table. Exercises

Unit 10. Testing of Hypothesis-Independence of Attributes

Unit 11. Regression and Correlation
   Introduction, cause and effect relationships, examples, simple linear regression, estimation of parameters and their interpretation.  \( r \) and \( R^2 \). Correlation.
   Coefficient of linear correlation, its estimation and interpretation. Multiple regression and interpretation of its parameters. Examples

Recommended Books


Note: General Courses from other Departments
Details of courses may be developed by the concerned universities according to their Selection of Courses as recommended by their Board of Studies.